

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA

Area of Canada, including Newfoundland which entered Confederation in 1949, is 3,845,144 sq. miles. The land area is 3,499,116 sq. miles and the fresh water area 234,028 sq. miles (excluding Labrador, not surveyed).

NOTE.—The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout the Year Book will be found facing p. 1 of this volume.

Item		1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
<b>Population—</b>						
1	Prince Edward Island..... No.	94,021	108,891	109,078	103,259	93,728
2	Nova Scotia..... " "	387,800	440,572	450,396	459,574	492,338
3	New Brunswick..... " "	285,594	321,233	321,263	331,120	351,889
4	Quebec..... " "	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	1,648,898	2,005,776
5	Ontario..... " "	1,620,851	1,926,922	2,114,321	2,182,947	2,527,292
6	Manitoba..... " "	25,228	62,260	152,506	255,211	461,394
7	Saskatchewan..... " "	..	..	..	91,279	492,432
8	Alberta..... " "	..	..	..	73,022	374,295
9	British Columbia..... " "	36,247	49,459	98,173	178,657	392,480
10	Yukon..... " "	..	..	..	27,219	8,512
11	Northwest Territories..... " "	48,000	56,446	98,967	20,129	6,507
	Canada..... " "	3,689,257	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	7,206,643
<b>GAINFULLY OCCUPIED—<sup>a</sup></b>						
12	Agricultural occupations..... No.	..	..	735,207 <sup>b</sup>	716,860	933,735
13	Other primary " " " " " "	..	..	58,211 <sup>b</sup>	71,584 <sup>c</sup>	139,877
14	Manufacturing " " " " " "	..	..	237,972	299,535	372,234
15	Construction " " " " " "	..	..	86,694	89,165	150,567
16	Transportation " " " " " "	..	..	61,810	82,483	158,926
17	Trade and finance " " " " " "	..	..	88,064	99,552	221,805
18	Service " " " " " "	..	..	203,897	236,205	322,895
19	Clerical " " " " " "	..	..	24,121 <sup>d</sup>	58,789	106,351
20	Labourers " " " " " "	..	..	116,598	127,867	317,244
21	Not stated " " " " " "	..	..	3,534	792	..
	Totals, Gainfully Occupied..... " "	..	..	1,615,608	1,782,832	2,723,634
22	WAGE-EARNERS <sup>d</sup> ..... No.	..	..	..	..	1,628,273
23	HOUSEHOLDS <sup>d</sup> ..... No.	..	800,410	900,080	1,058,386	1,482,980
<b>Immigration—</b>						
24	From United Kingdom..... No.	..	17,033	22,042	11,810 <sup>10</sup>	144,076
25	From United States..... " "	..	21,822	52,516	17,987 <sup>10</sup>	112,028
26	From other countries..... " "	..	9,136	7,607	19,352 <sup>10</sup>	75,184
	Totals..... " "	27,773	47,991	82,165	49,149 <sup>10</sup>	331,288
<b>Vital Statistics—<sup>a</sup></b>						
27	Births (live) <sup>12</sup> ..... No.	..	..	..	..	..
	Rates per 1,000..... " "	..	..	..	..	..
28	Deaths, all causes <sup>12</sup> ..... No.	..	..	..	..	..
	Rates per 1,000..... " "	..	..	..	..	..
29	Diseases of the heart <sup>13</sup> ..... No.	..	..	..	..	..
30	Cancer..... " "	..	..	..	..	..
31	Diseases of the arteries <sup>13</sup> ..... " "	..	..	..	..	..
32	Tuberculosis (all forms) <sup>13</sup> ..... " "	..	..	..	..	..
33	Pneumonia..... " "	..	..	..	..	..
34	Nephritis..... " "	..	..	..	..	..
35	Marriages..... " "	..	..	..	..	..
	Rates per 1,000..... " "	..	..	..	..	..
36	Divorces..... No.	4	7	10	19	57
<b>Hospitals—Public—<sup>14</sup></b>						
<b>General—</b>						
37	Hospitals..... No.	..	..	..	..	..
38	Bed capacity..... " "	..	..	..	..	..
39	Patient days..... " "	..	..	..	..	..
40	Expenditures <sup>15</sup> ..... \$	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Special—<sup>17</sup></b>						
41	Hospitals..... No.	..	..	..	..	..
42	Bed capacity..... " "	..	..	..	..	..
43	Patient days..... " "	..	..	..	..	..
44	Expenditures <sup>16</sup> ..... \$	..	..	..	..	..

<sup>1</sup> Figures are subject to revision. <sup>2</sup> These are intercensal estimates and will be adjusted after the next census. <sup>3</sup> Quinquennial census figures. <sup>4</sup> Exclusive of the Territories. <sup>5</sup> Includes all farmers' sons, 14 years and over, whether or not reported with gainful occupation. <sup>6</sup> Excludes nomadic Indians and Indians on reserves. <sup>7</sup> Includes pulp-mill employees and almost all mine and smelter employees, except clerical workers. <sup>8</sup> Exclusive of persons on Active Service on June 2, 1941. <sup>9</sup> Clerical workers in government service were included with "Service". <sup>10</sup> Fiscal year. <sup>11</sup> Figures for years back to 1939